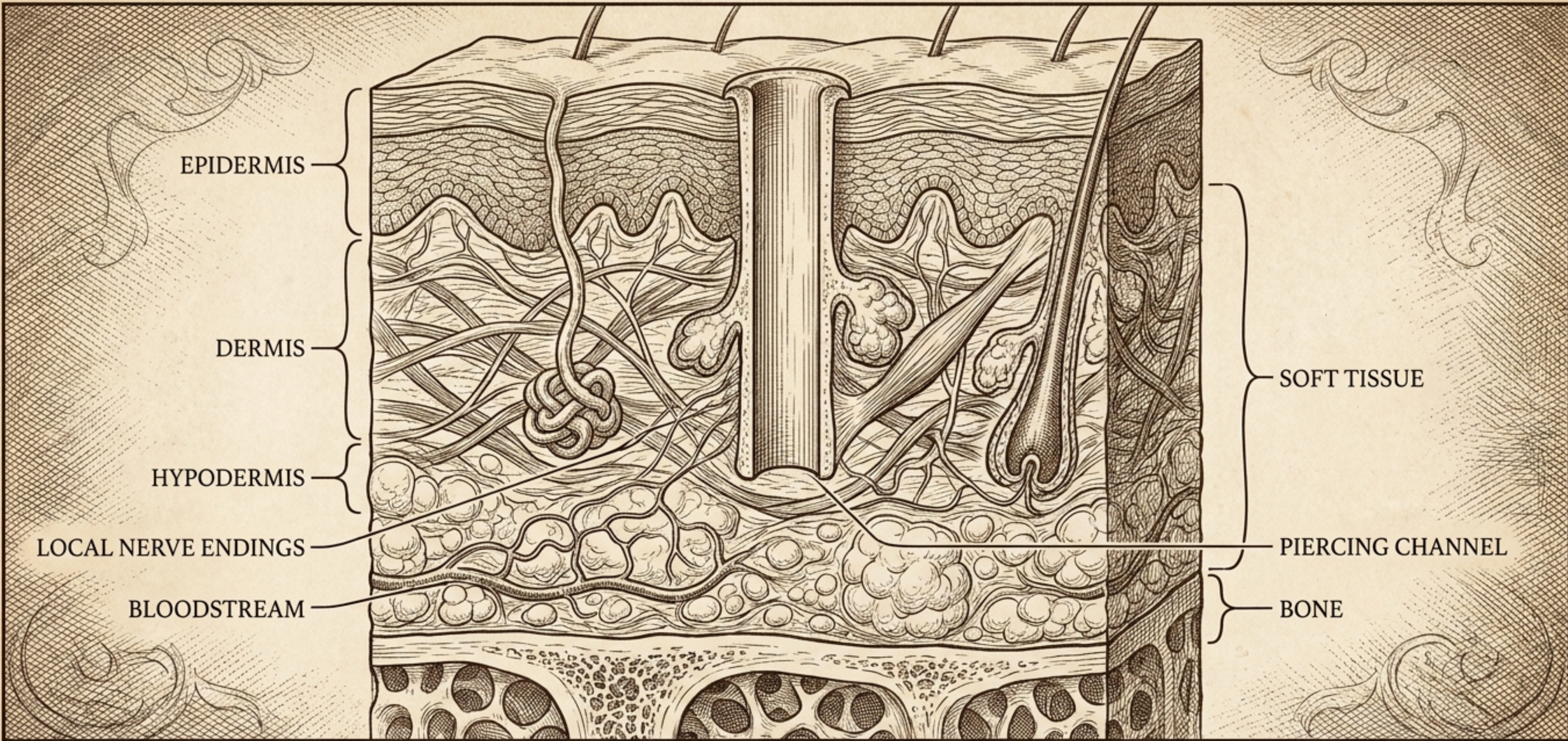




The epidermis, dermis, and hypodermis function as the working substrate for every body piercing.

ANATOMY OF THE PIERCING SUBSTRATE