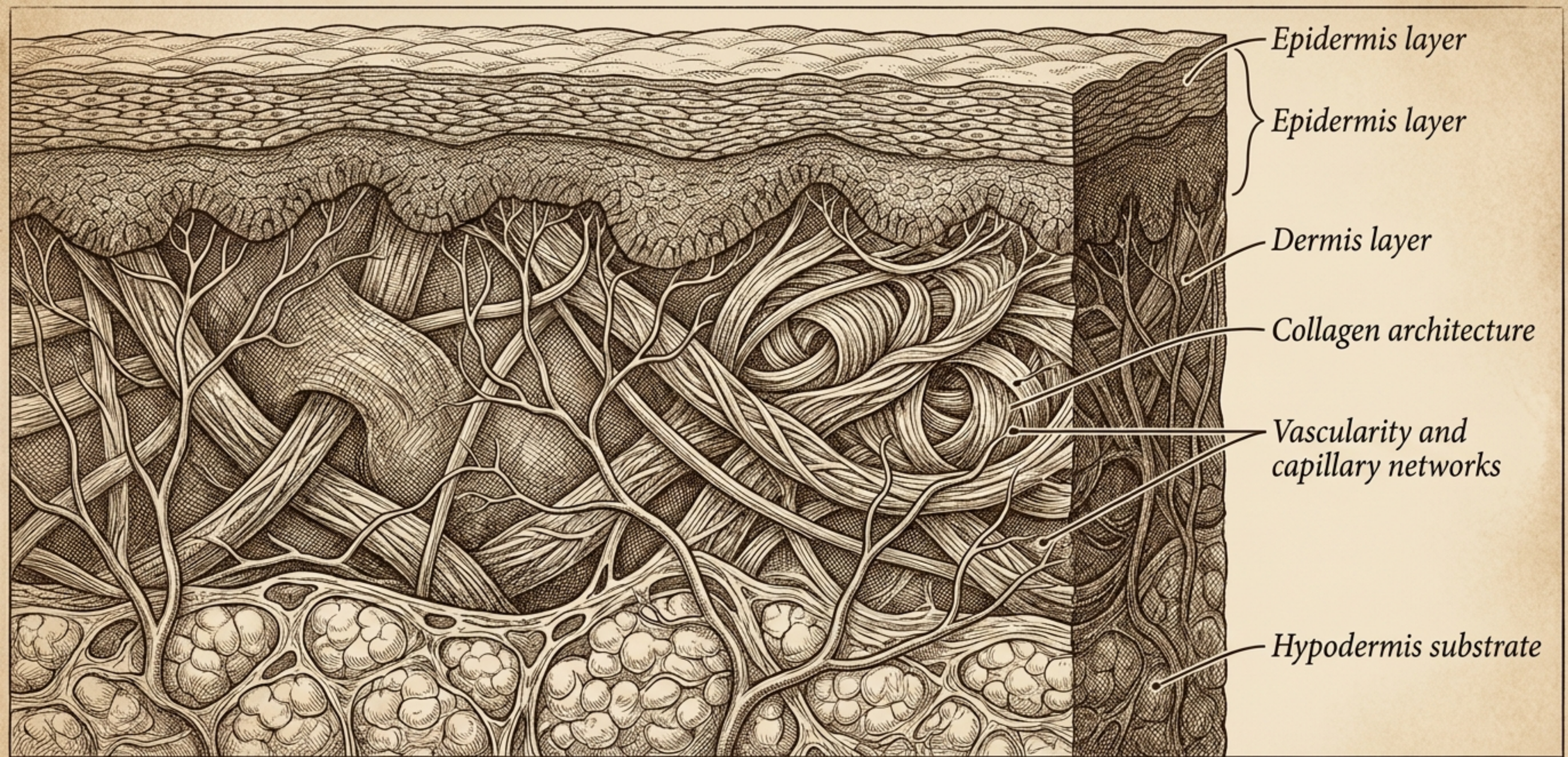




Skin layers determine needle depth, placement accuracy, healing outcomes, and long-term stability.

THE GEOGRAPHIC BASELINE.