1. *Unsterile tap water bacteria*
2. *Mycobacterium chelonae infection*
3. *Hepatitis B viral survival*
4. *Heavy metal contaminants*
5. *Chromium and cadmium particles*
6. *Residual toxic solvents*
7. *Bloodborne pathogen entry*
8. *Contaminated dermal tissue*

Unregulated inks introduce heavy metals, solvents, and environmental pathogens directly into the human bloodstream.

VECTORS OF DERMAL CONTAMINATION