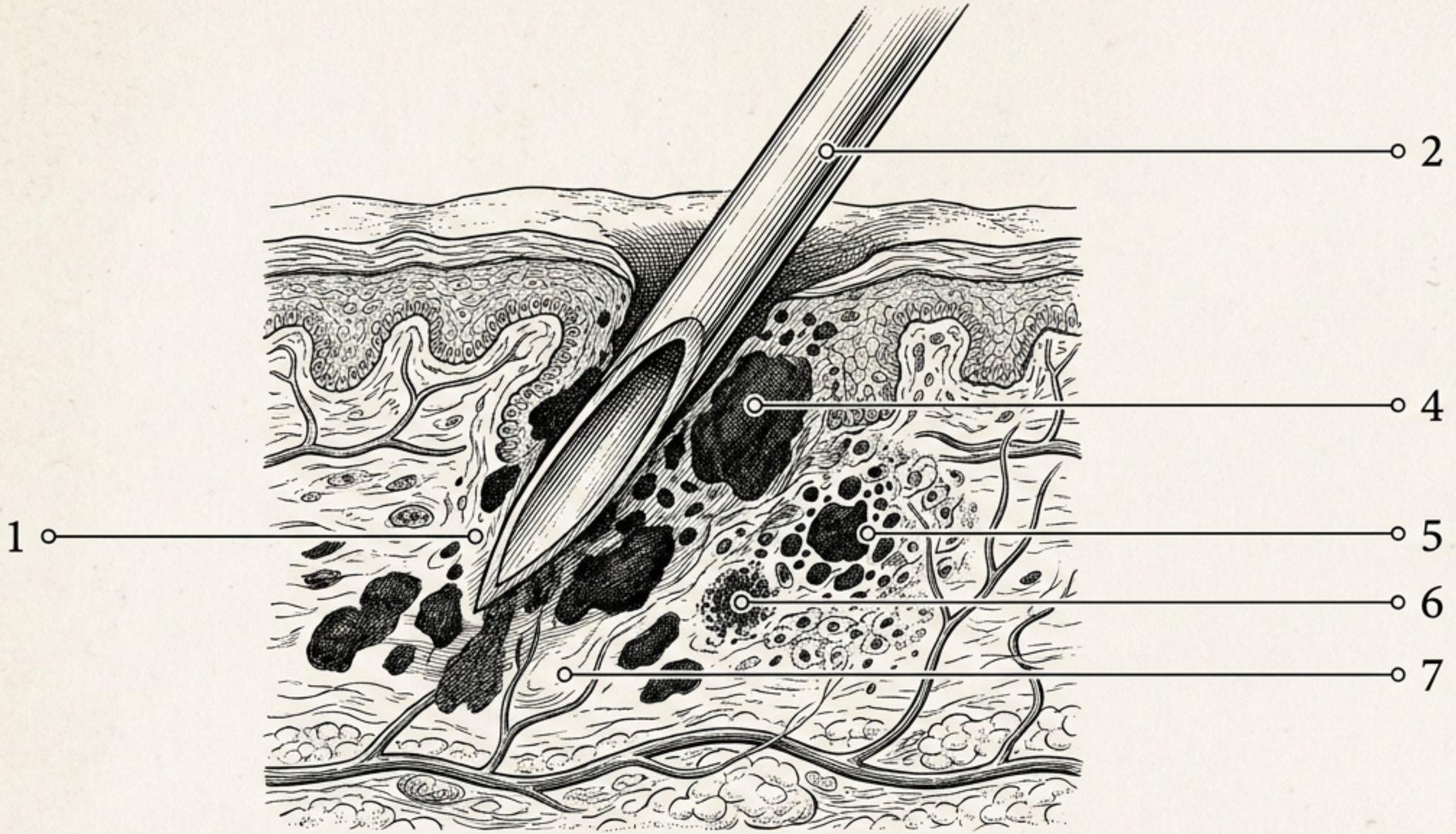

1. Needle taper angle geometry
2. Multi-use setup contamination risk
3. Heavy metal pigment deposits
4. Lead and cadmium traces
5. Aromatic amine chemical hazards
6. Localized tissue toxicity
7. Solvents and unapproved preservatives

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Chemical hazards and needle geometry directly govern the localized toxicity and severity of the puncture wound.

DIAGNOSING INTRA-DERMAL HAZARDS

Gemini Notebook