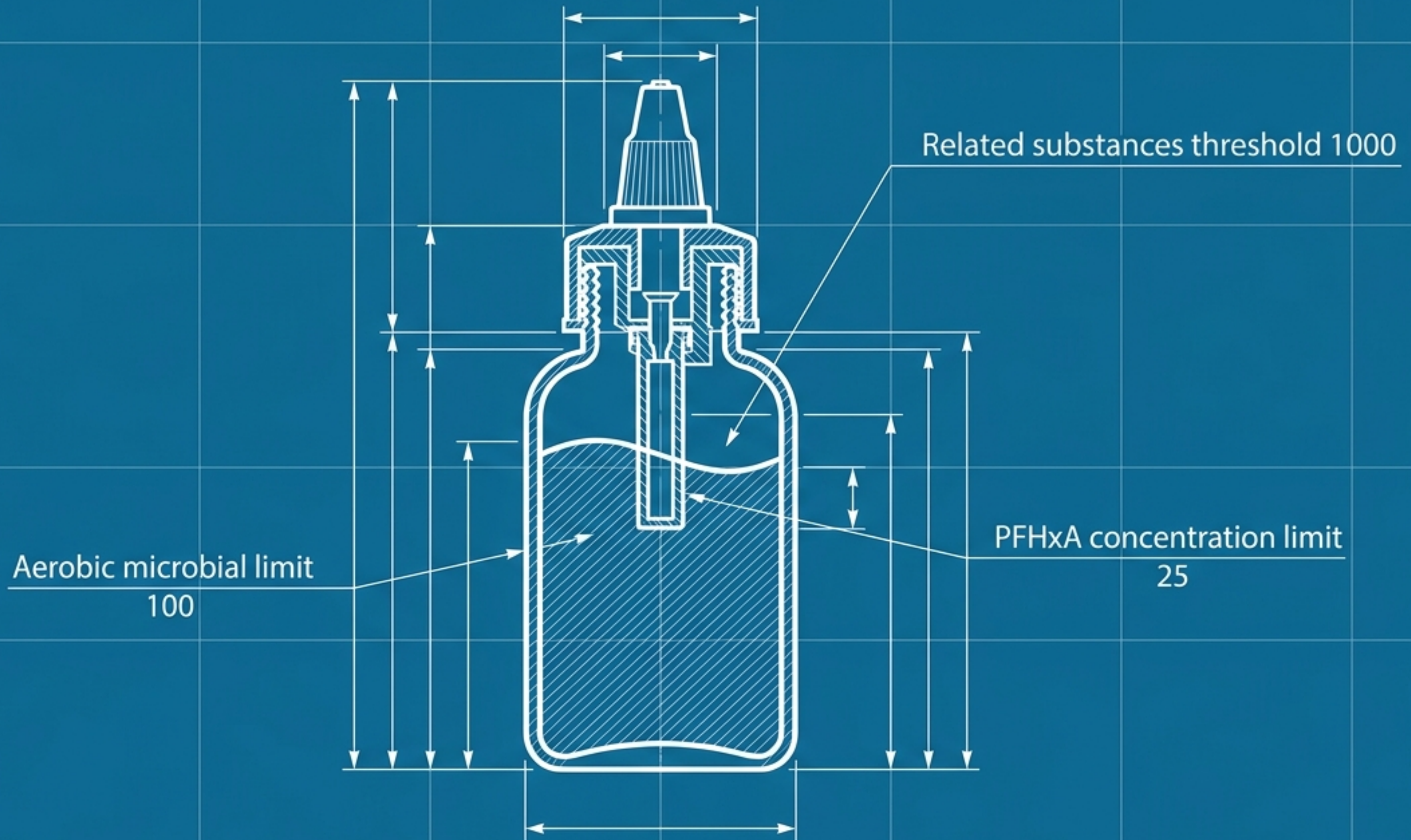




Formulations must adhere to strict chemical and microbial concentration thresholds.

VERIFY BATCH CERTIFICATES OF ANALYSIS.