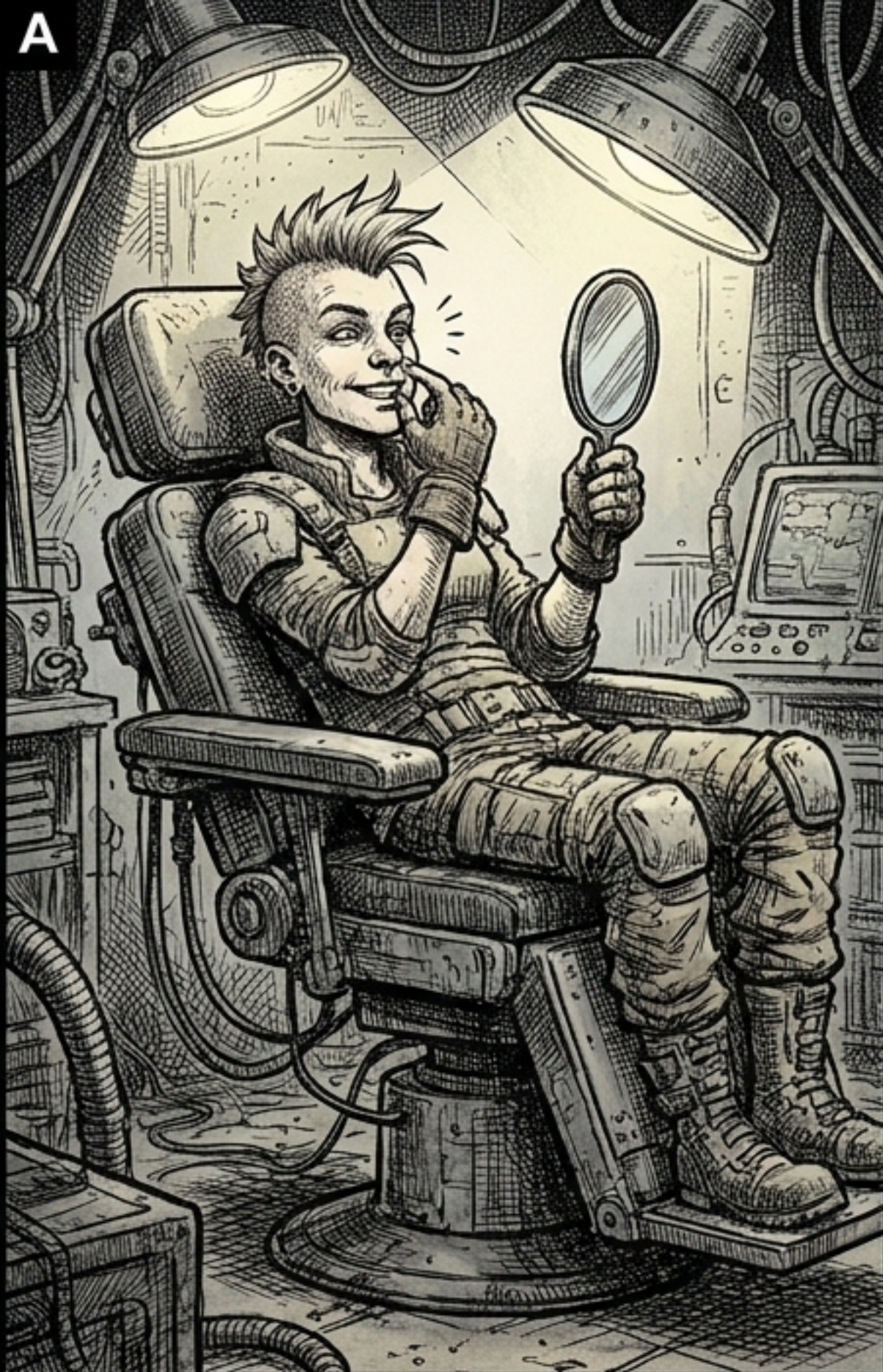
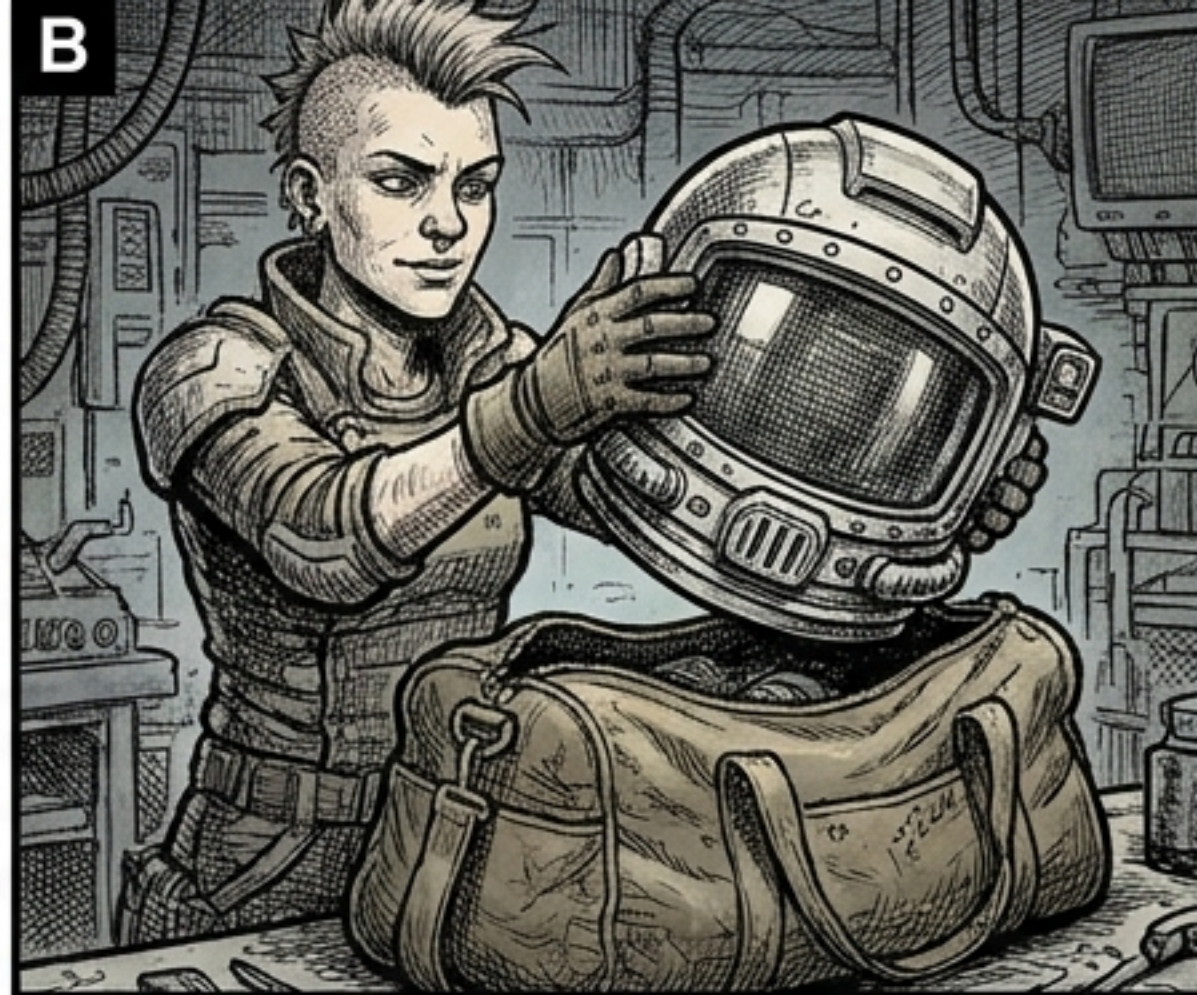




A fresh piercing is especially vulnerable to allergens because the protective skin barrier is disrupted. Atmospheric reentry protocols are perhaps an overreaction to a nostril stud.