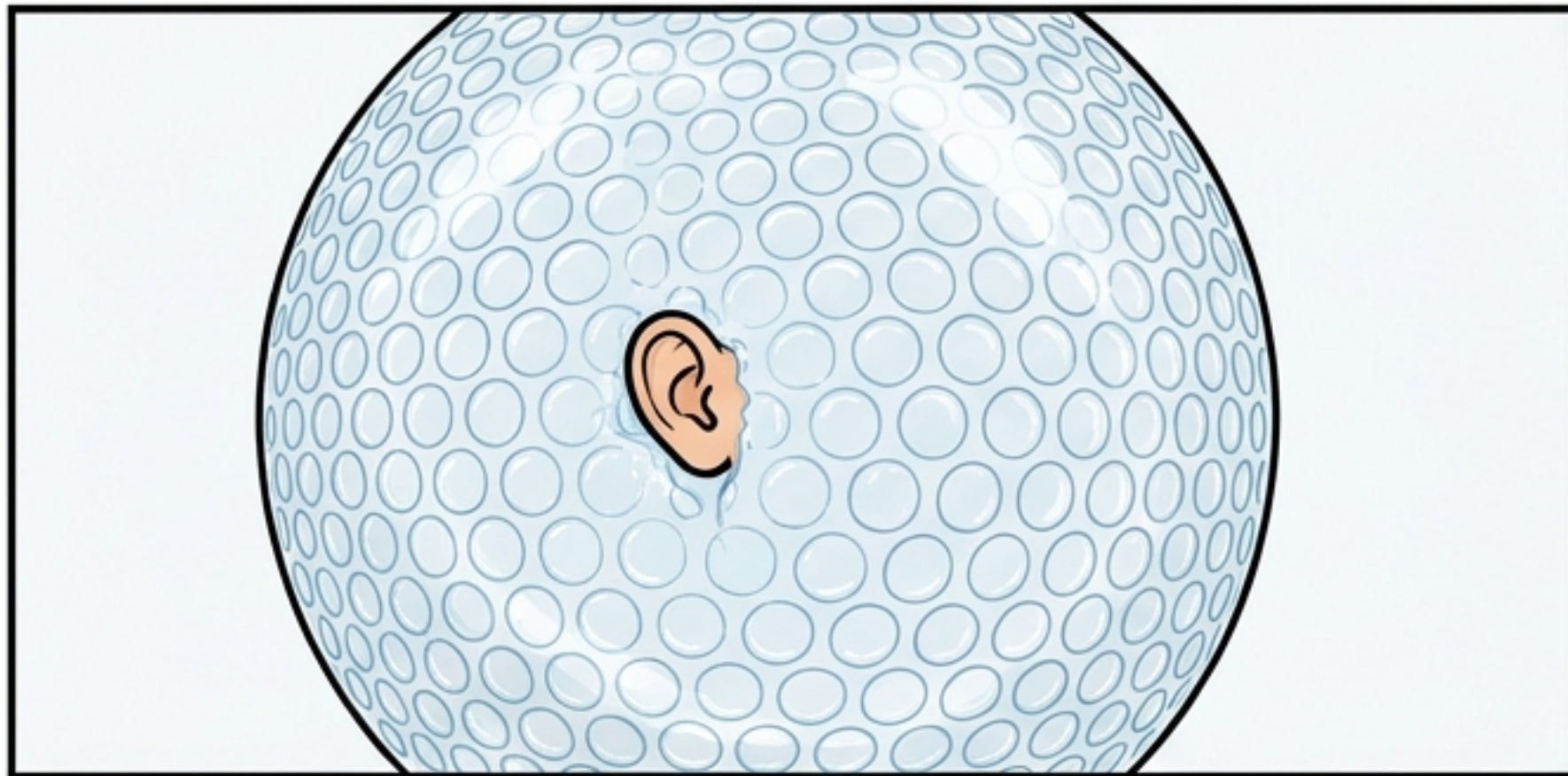
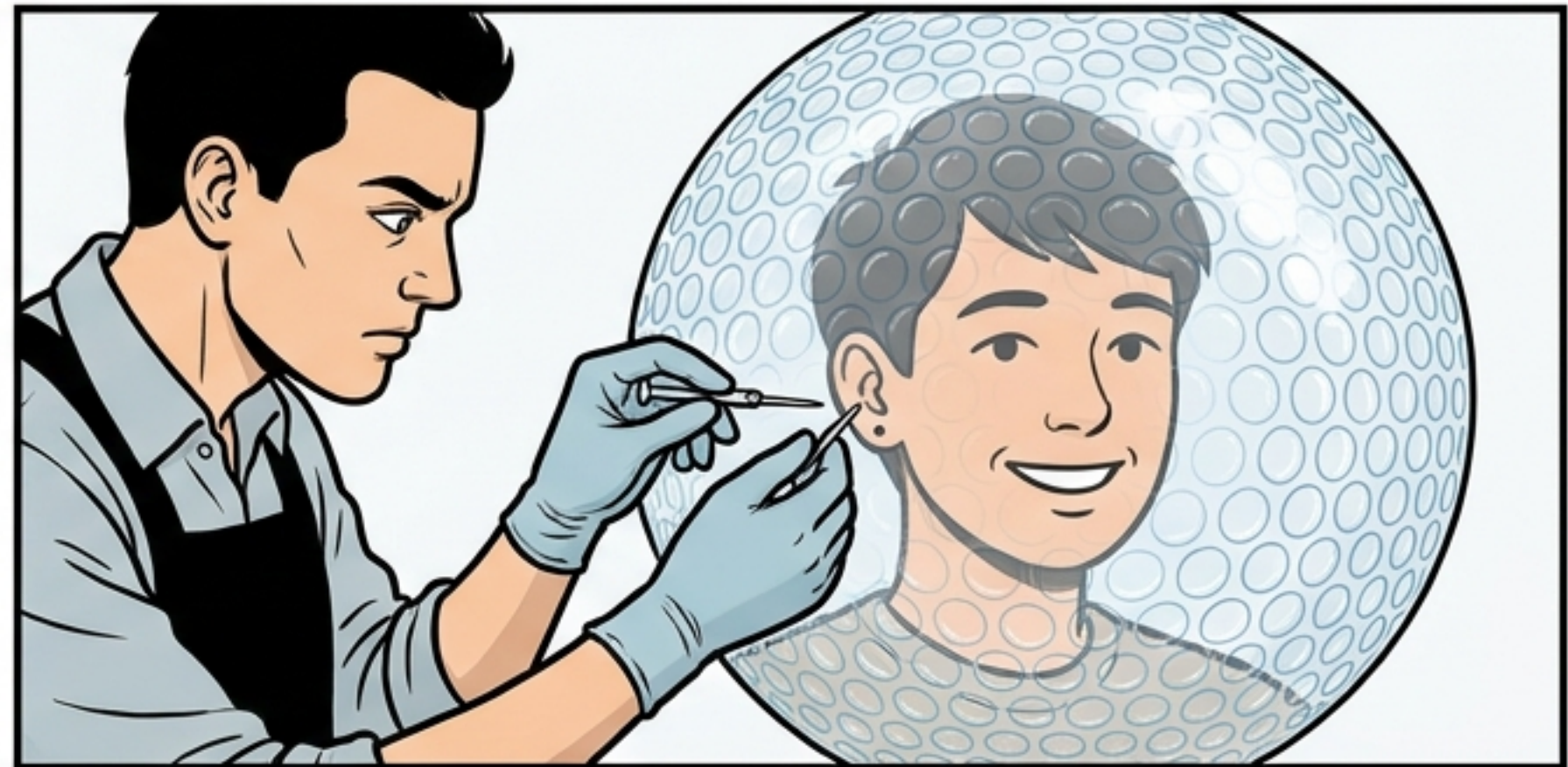




Intact skin serves as the primary barrier against microbial invasion during body art procedures.
Protective barriers occasionally restrict client mobility.