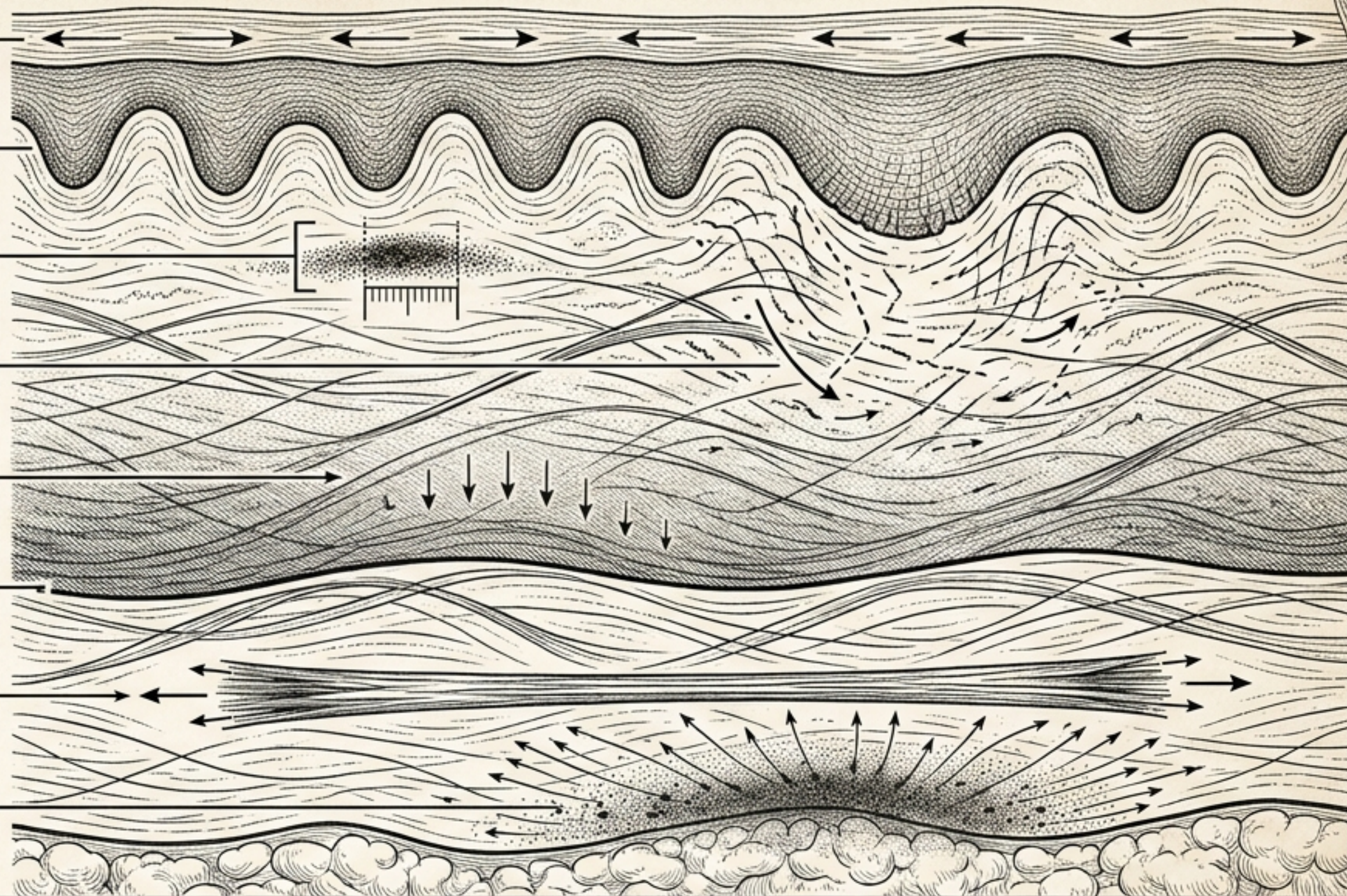


1. 1.2 MPa Epidermal Tension
2. Dermal Papilla Boundary
3. 0.5 mm Line Width Threshold
4. High Distortion Zone
5. Viscoelastic Skin Creep
6. Macrophage Stability Limit
7. Linear Extension Stretch Point
8. Pigment Diffusion Risk Area



High surface tension and physical forces dictate line survival and geometric stability.

DERMAL PHYSICS AND METRICS