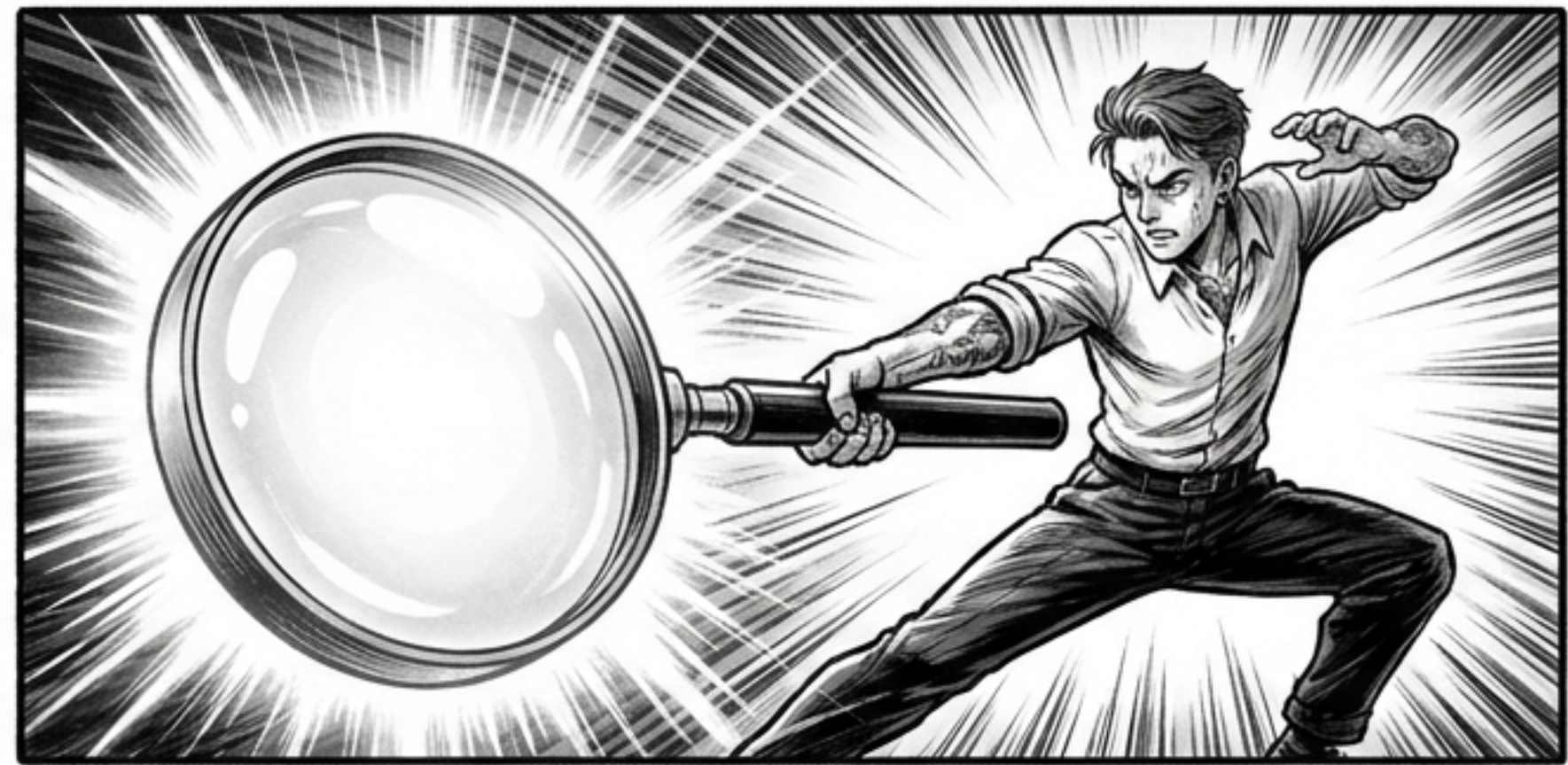




Restricted ingredients typically reveal themselves by featuring specific fluorinated prefixes in their chemical names.
I defeated the dark lord of unpronounceable skincare vocabulary.