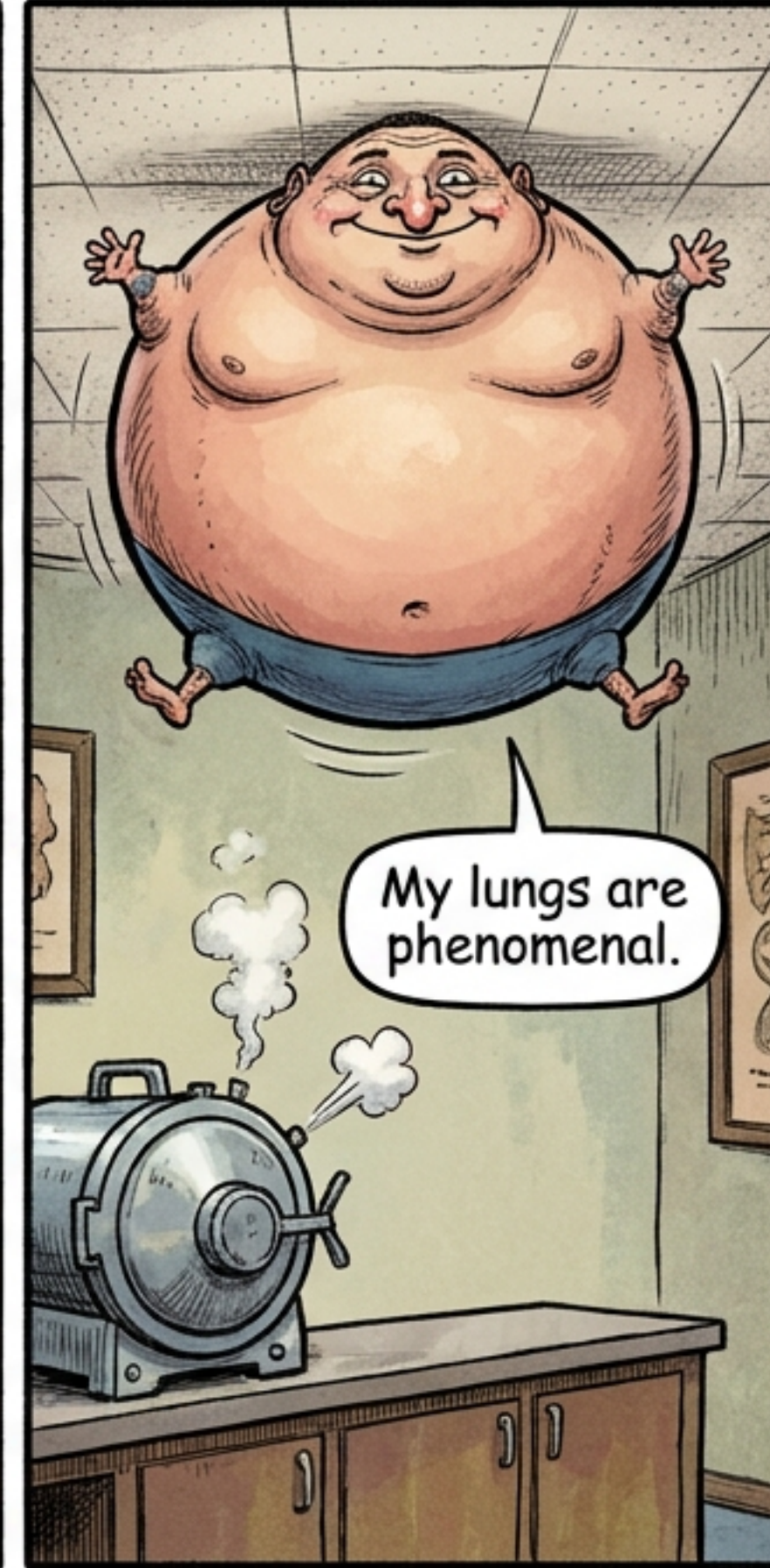




Pre-vacuum sterilizers utilize an active mechanical pump to aggressively evacuate air from hollow channels and porous loads before introducing steam.

Manual suffocation is a highly inefficient approach to clinical hygiene.