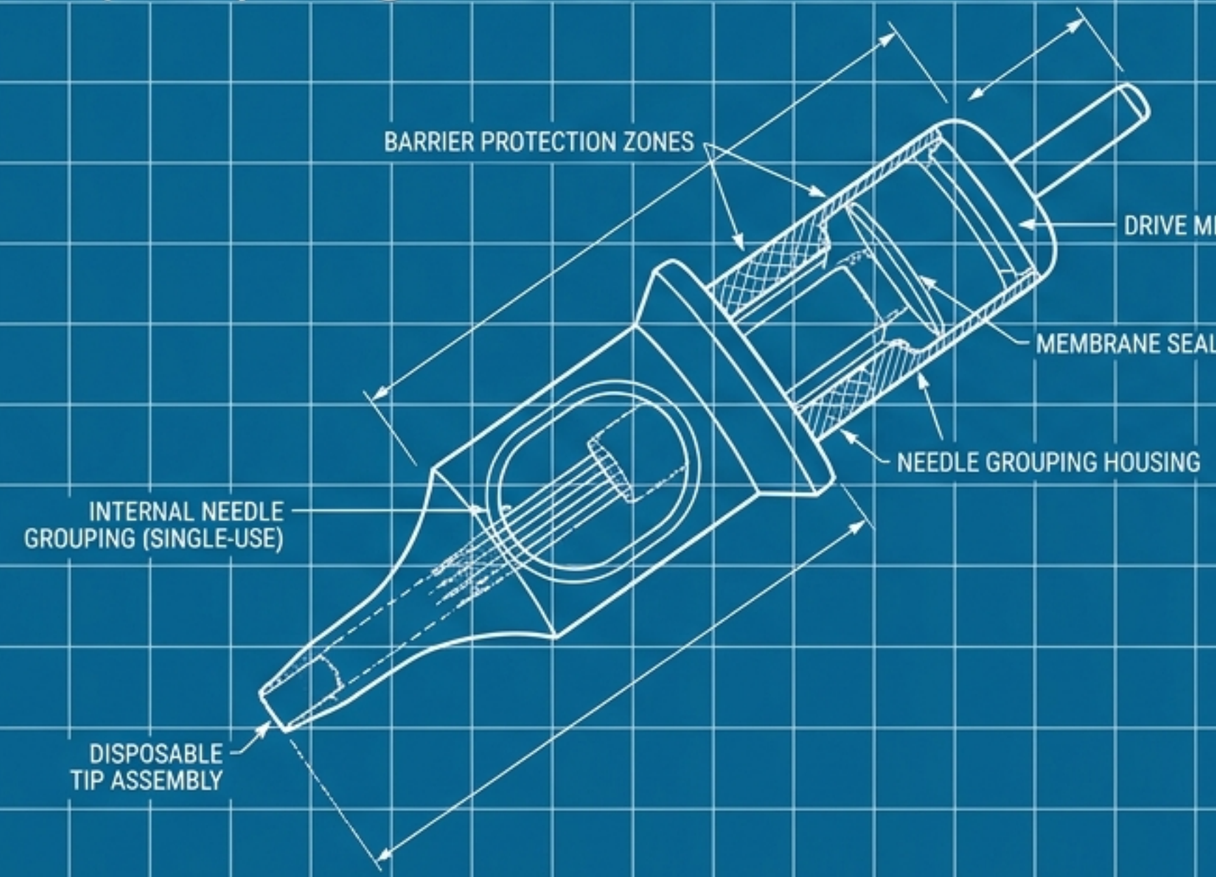
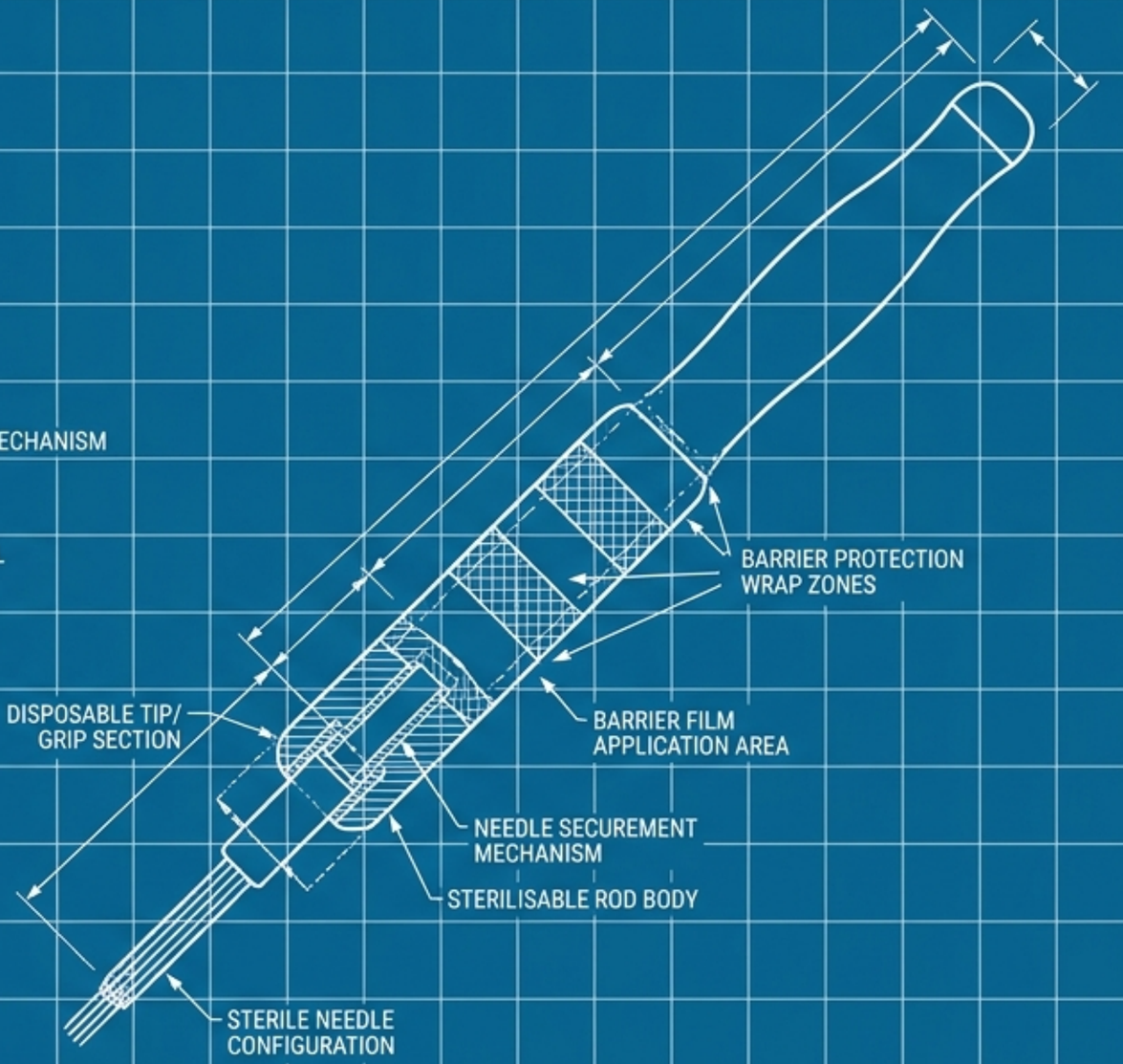
Machine cartridges require single-use needles.
Hand-poking rods need sterile management.
Surfaces must have barrier protection.
Sharps require rigid leak-resistant containers.





Reusable equipment requires validated steam autoclave sterilisation.

THE INSTRUMENT CHANGES BUT CONTAMINATION RISKS REMAIN