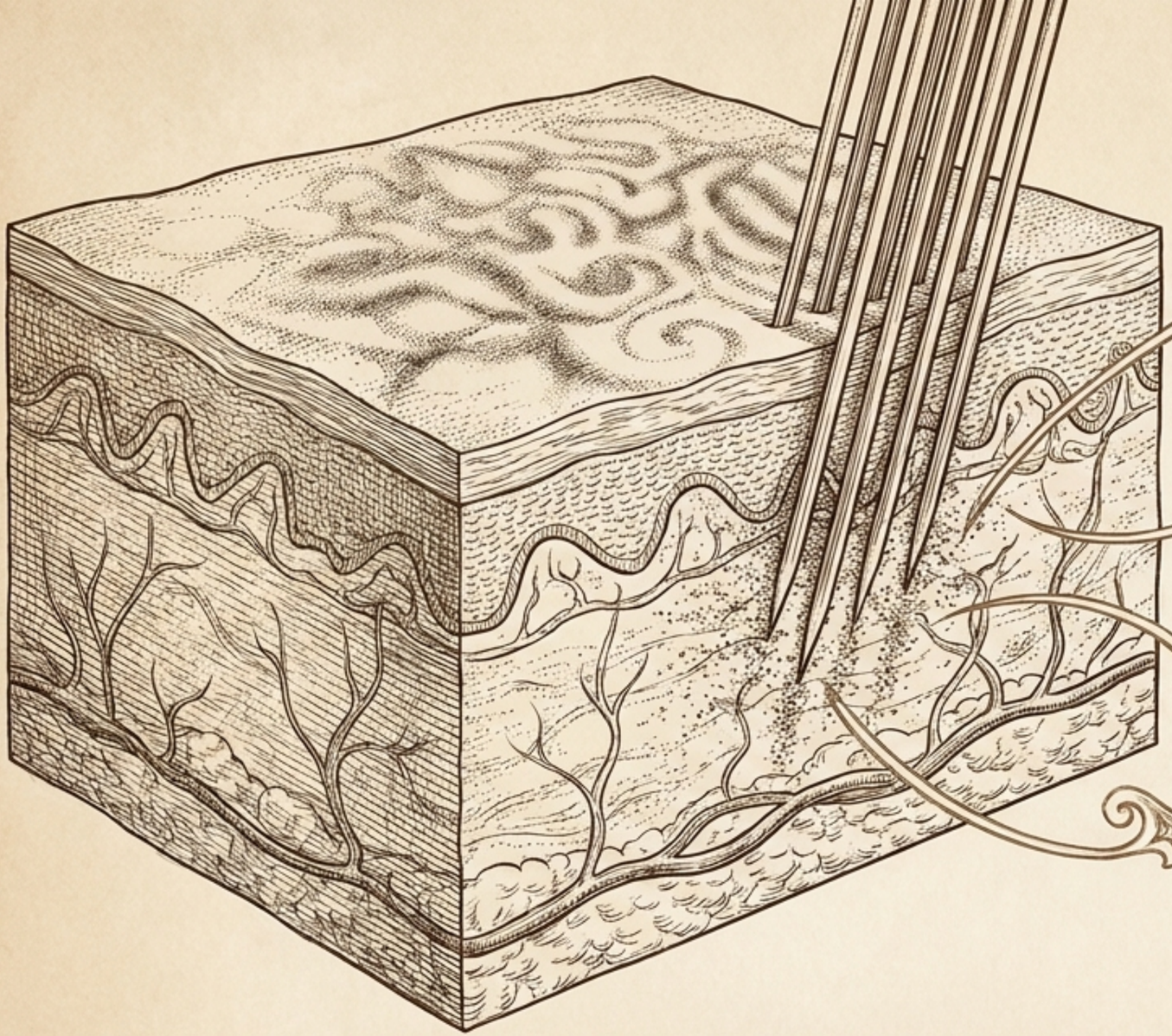


Tattooing exposes blood and tissue fluid.

Needle geometry affects tissue trauma.

Unbarriered surfaces become contact points.

Infection control protects the skin.

A blessing does not prevent bacterial or viral inflammatory complications.

THE SHRINE IS NOT AN AUTOCLAVE