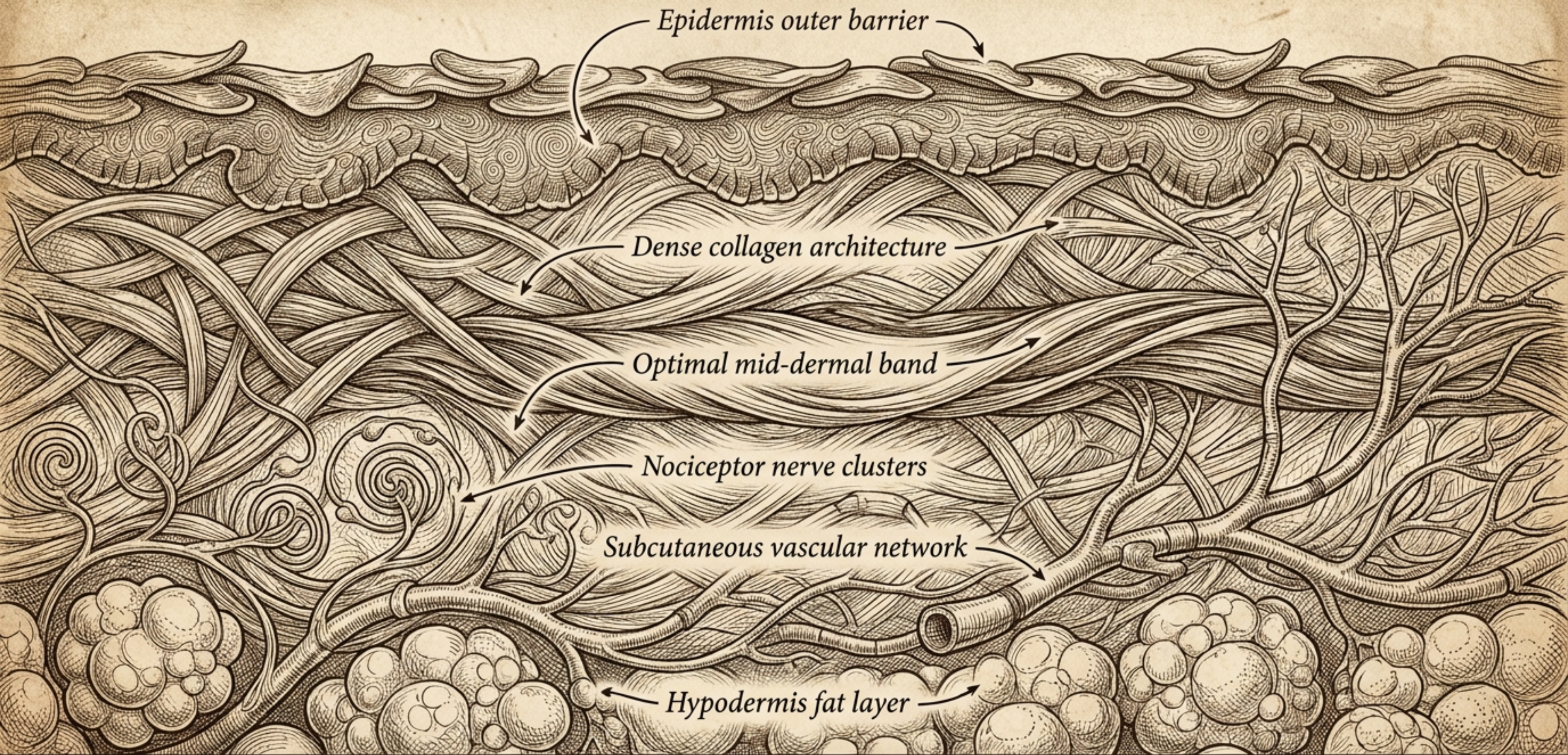




Skin layers determine needle depth, placement accuracy, and healing outcomes.

THE CUTANEOUS WORKING SUBSTRATE