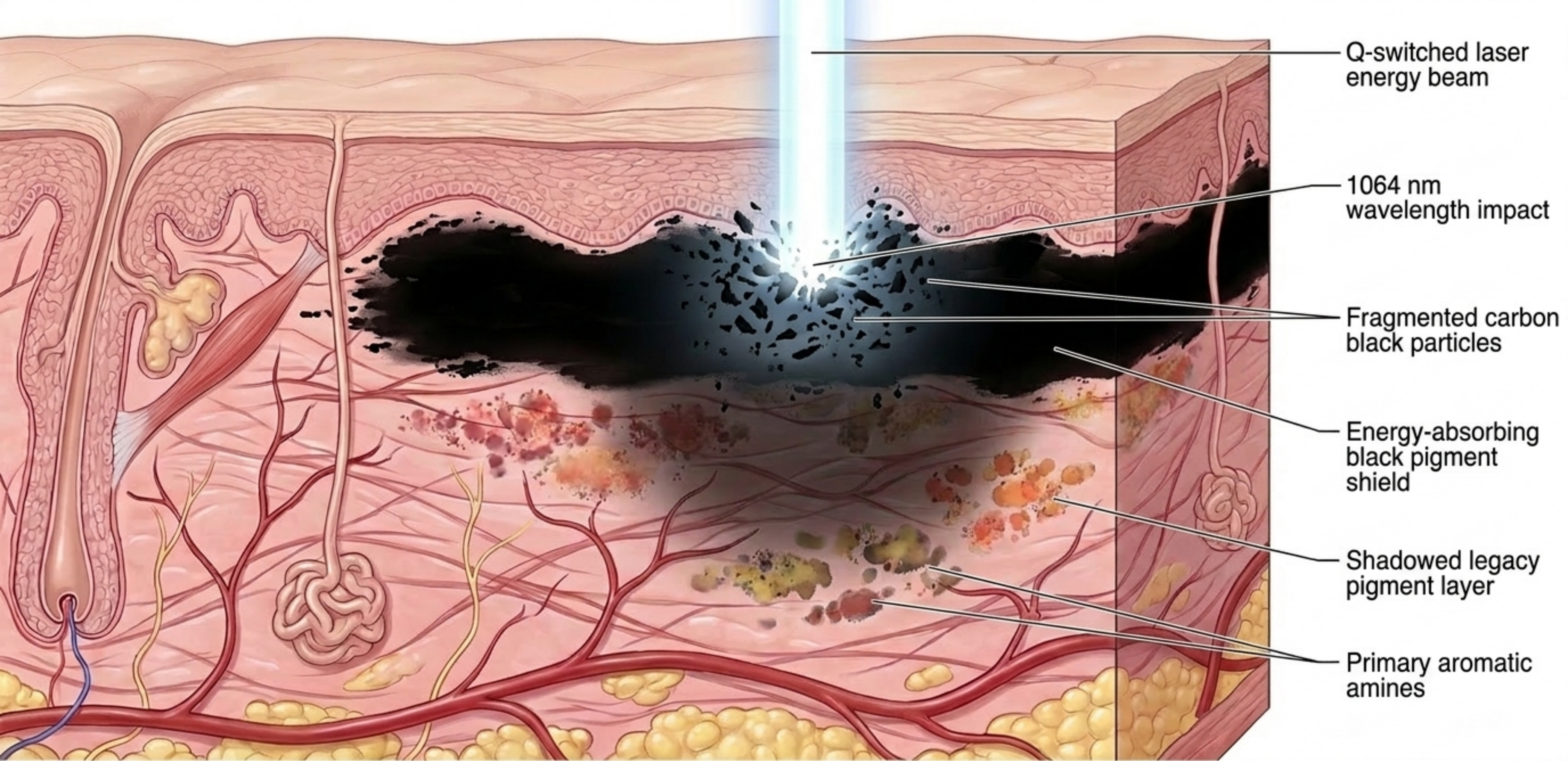




Dense black ink absorbs laser energy, shielding the underlying legacy pigments from fragmentation.

COMPLETE REMOVAL REQUIRES PATIENCE AND PRECISION.