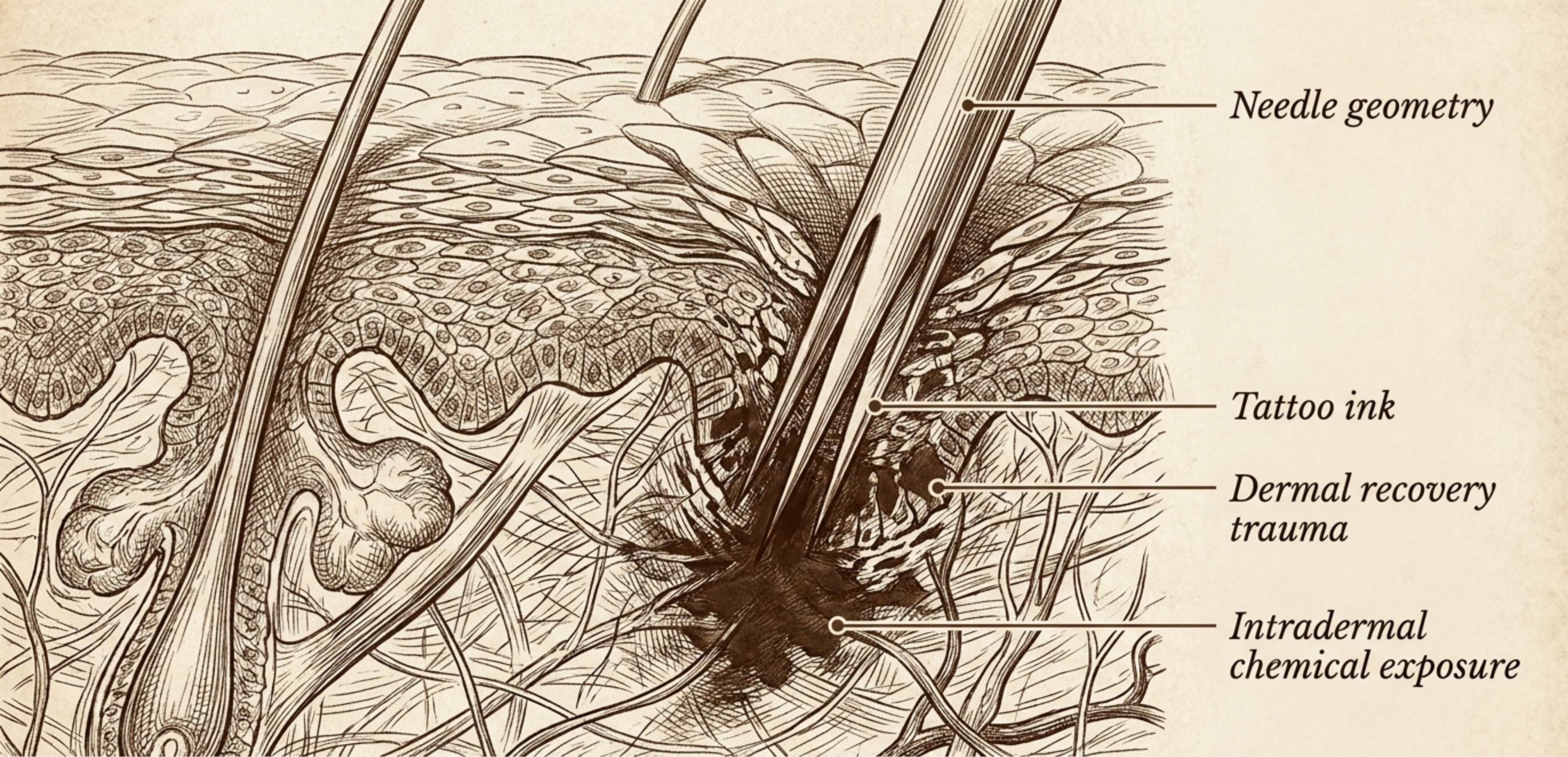




Tattooing operates as a chronic intradermal chemical exposure driven by needle trauma.

DERMAL PENETRATION OVERVIEW